

Appendix 1: Pollinators - additions 2016

All orchid species are listed as named and described by the original author. Names of the pollinators are according to Fauna Europaea. Old names as used by the original author are between brackets after the present name.

Anacamptis

Pollinator (genus / species)	Order	Reference
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Anacamptis coriophora

<i>Ammophila campestris</i> Latreille	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus argillaceus</i> Scopoli	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus humulis</i> Illiger	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Lasioglossum morbillosus</i> Kriechbaum	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Megachile lagopoda</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Osmia aurulenta</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Volucella bombylans</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Xylocopa</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005

Anacamptis fragrans

<i>Xylocopa valva</i> Gerstäcker	Hymenoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
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Anacamptis morio

<i>Bombus rupestris</i> Fabricius (<i>Apathus rupestris</i> Fabricius- <i>Psithyrus rupestris</i> (Fabricius))	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1918; Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005; AHO Sachsen-Anhalt e.V. 2011
<i>Bombus sylvestris</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Bombus zonatus</i> Smith	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2011b
<i>Osmia rufa</i> L. (<i>Osmia bicornus</i> L.)	Hymenoptera	Darwin 1877; Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005

Anacamptis morio subsp. *champagneuxii*

<i>Apis</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Vázquez 2009
<i>Bombus</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Vázquez 2009
<i>Eucera</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Vázquez 2009

Anacamptis morio subsp. *picta*

<i>Apis mellifera</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Pérez-Chiscano <i>et al.</i> 1991
<i>Osmia mustelina</i> Gerstäcker	Hymenoptera	Weyland 2013b

Anacamptis palustris

<i>Osmia mustelina</i> Gerstäcker	Hymenoptera	Weyland 2013b
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Anacamptis papilionacea

<i>Apis mellifera</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Vázquez 2009
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<i>Eucera hungarica</i> Friese	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fab.)	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005; Scopece <i>et al.</i> 2009; Vogel 1972; Vázquez 2009
<i>Eucera berlandi</i> Dusmet (<i>Tetralonia berlandi</i> Dusmet)	Hymenoptera	Vöth 1989

Anacamptis pyramidalis

<i>Adscita geryon</i> Hübner	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Amata nigricornis</i> Alph.	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Apamea monoglypha</i> Hufn. (<i>Hadena monoglypha</i> Hufn.)	Lepidoptera	Bournérias 1998
<i>Apamea sublustris</i> Esp. (<i>Xylophasia sublustris</i> Esp.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Brenthis hecata</i> Den. & Schiff.	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Brenthis ino</i> Rottemburg	Lepidoptera	Lind & Lindeborg 1989
<i>Coenonympha glycerion</i> Borkhausen	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Copiphana olivina</i> Herrich-Schäffer	Lepidoptera	Paulus 2011b
<i>Eilema complana</i> L. (<i>Lithosia complana</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Epirrhoe alternata</i> Müller (<i>Melanippe rivaria</i>)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Erynnis tages</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Hada plebeja</i> L. (<i>Hadena dentina</i> Den. & Schiff.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Heliothis peltigera</i> Den. & Schiff.	Lepidoptera	Vallius <i>et al.</i> 2013
<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i> Den. & Schiff. (<i>Caradrina blanda</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Hoplodrina octogenaria</i> Goeze (<i>Caradrina alsines</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Lygephila pastinum</i> Tr. (<i>Toxocampa pastinum</i> Tr.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Melitaea aurelia</i> Nickerl	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2016
<i>Melitaea parthenoides</i>	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Mythimna farrago</i> Fabricius (<i>Leucania lithargyria</i> Esper)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i> Esper (<i>Hesperia sylvanus</i> Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Pieris napi</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Polyommatus bellargus</i> Rott. (<i>Lysandra bellargus</i> Rott.)	Lepidoptera	Bournérias 1998; Démares 2000
<i>Sitochroa palealis</i> Den. & Schiff. <i>Pyralis palealis</i> Den. & Schiff. <i>Spilodes palealis</i> Den. & Schiff.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Pyrgus sidea</i> Esper	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Pyrrhia umbra</i> Hufn. (<i>Heliothis marginata</i> Moore)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Scotopteryx chenopodiata</i> L. (<i>Eubolia mensuraria</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877

<i>Sitochroa cinctalis</i> (<i>Spilodes cinctalis</i> Treitschke)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Spialia orbifer</i> Hübner	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Standfussiana lucerneae</i> subsp. <i>cataleuca</i> L. (<i>Agrotis cataleuca</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Pyrgus malvae</i> L. (<i>Syrichthus alveolus</i> Hübner)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Thymelicus sylvestris</i> Poda (<i>Hesperia lineae</i> Esper)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877; Démares 2000; Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Tyta luctuosa</i> Den. & Schiff. (<i>Acontia luctuosa</i> Den. & Schiff.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Zygaena brizae</i> Esper	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Zygaena carnoliolica</i> Scop.	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i> L. (<i>Anthrocera filipendulae</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Zygaena lavendula</i> Esper	Lepidoptera	Nazarov & Buchsbaum 2004; Nazarov <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Zygaena lonicerae</i> Scheven	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877; Reinhard <i>et al.</i> 1991; Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Zygaena loti</i> Den. & Schiff.	Lepidoptera	Nazarov & Buchsbaum 2004; Nazarov <i>et al.</i> 2005; Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Zygaena punctum</i> Ochs.	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Zygaena trifolii</i> Esper (<i>Anthrocera trifolii</i> Esper)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877; Démares 1997; Bournérias 1998

Calypto bulbosa

<i>Bombus lucorum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Tuomi <i>et al.</i> 2015
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Cephalanthera

Cephalanthera damasonium

<i>Andrena florea</i> Fabricius	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1933
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Cephalanthera rubra

<i>Miarus campanulae</i> L.	Coleoptera	Claessens <i>et al.</i> 2015
<i>Chelostoma ampanularum</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Chelostoma distinctum</i> Stoeckert	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Chelostoma rapunculi</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Megachile willughbiella</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009

Cephalanthera longifolia

<i>Tropinota hirta</i> Poda	Coleoptera	Cingel, van der 1995
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Chamorchis alpina

Ichneumonidae	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Leptothorax acervorum</i> Fabricius	Hymenoptera	Schiestl & Glaser 2012
<i>Dasytes alpigradus</i> Kiesenwetter	Coleoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Malthodes</i> sp.	Coleoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011

<i>Malthodes trifurcatus atramentarius</i> Kiesenwetter	Coleoptera	Colin-Tocquaine 2013
<i>cf genus Microplitis</i>	Hymenoptera	Claessens <i>et al.</i> 2016
Ichneumonidae - Cryptinae	Hymenoptera	Claessens <i>et al.</i> 2016

Cypripedium calceolus

<i>Andrena lapponica</i> Zett.	Hymenoptera	Kirillova <i>et al.</i> 2012
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Dactylorhiza

Dactylorhiza foliosa

<i>Eristalis tenax</i> L.	Diptera	Fernandes <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Apis</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Vázquez 2009
<i>Bombus maderensis</i> Erlandsson	Hymenoptera	Fernandes <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Bombus</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Vázquez 2009

Dactylorhiza fuchsii

<i>Cantharis fusca</i> L.	Coleoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Rutpela maculata</i> Poda (<i>Leptura maculata</i> Poda)	Coleoptera	Vöth 1983, 1999a; Démarets 2000, Paulus 2005
<i>Paracorymbia maculicornis</i> DeGeer (<i>Leptura maculicornis</i> De Geer)	Coleoptera	Vöth 1999a
<i>Pachytodes cerambyciformis</i> Schrank (<i>Judolia cerambyciformis</i> Schrank)	Coleoptera	Gutowski 1990, Vöth 1983, 1999a; Danesch 1984

Dactylorhiza insularis

<i>Apis</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Vázquez 2009
<i>Bombus</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Vázquez 2009

Dactylorhiza maculata

<i>Cantharis fusca</i> L.	Coleoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Schizotus pectinicornis</i> L. (<i>Pyrochroa pectinicornis</i> Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Müller 1878
<i>Leptura aethiops</i> Poda (<i>Strangalia atra</i> Fab.)	Coleoptera	Girard 1879
<i>Rutpela maculata</i> Poda (<i>Strangalia maculata</i> Poda)	Coleoptera	Vöth 1999a; Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Eristalis lineata</i> Harris (<i>Eristalis horticola</i> Deg.)	Diptera	Knuth 1909
<i>Apis mellifera</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Bombus barbutellus</i> Kirby (<i>Psithyrus barbutellus</i> Kirby)	Hymenoptera	Darwin 1877; Müller 1873; Godfery 1933
<i>Halictus calceatus</i> Scop. (<i>Evyllaesus calceatus</i> Scop.)	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1933
<i>Bombus quadricolor</i> Lepeletier (<i>Psithyrus globus</i> Eversmann)	Hymenoptera	Darwin 1877; Müller 1873; Godfery 1933
<i>Zygaena filipendula</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Francon 1995; Vázquez 2009

Dactylorhiza majalis

<i>Bombus ruderarius</i> Müller (<i>Bombus rajellus</i> Kirby)	Hymenoptera	Müller 1881
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Dactylorhiza praetermissa

<i>Trichius fasciatus</i> L.	Coleoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011, 2015
<i>Bombus terrestris</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2013b, 2015,2016

Dactylorhiza romana

<i>Anthophora plumipes</i> Pallas	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus haematurus</i> Kriechbaumer	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus hortorum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005; Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus lapidarius</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Bombus pascuorum</i> Scopoli	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus ruderatus</i> Fabricius	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Bombus sylvarum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Bombus sylvestris</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Eucera hungarica</i> Friese	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Osmia rufa</i> L. (<i>Osmia bicornus</i> L.)	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009

Dactylorhiza saccifera

<i>Rutpela maculata</i> Poda (<i>Strangalia maculata</i> Poda)	Coleoptera	Delforge 5005b
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Dactylorhiza sambucina

<i>Bombus barbutellus</i> Kirby (<i>Psithyrus barbutellus</i> Kirby)	Hymenoptera	Kropf & Renner 2005
<i>Bombus vestialis</i> Geoffroy (<i>Psithyrus vestalis</i> Geoffroy)	Hymenoptera	Kropf & Renner 2005

Dactylorhiza transsilvanica

<i>Rutpela maculata</i> Poda (<i>Strangalia maculata</i> Poda)	Coleoptera	Hertel & Riechelmann 2003
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Dactylorhiza viridis

<i>Alomya</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Hoffmann 2014
<i>Apis mellifera</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2014
<i>Ichneumonidea</i> s.l.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011; Brownsword 2011; Heinrich 2014

Epipactis

Epipactis atrorubens

<i>Bombus</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Bombus hortorum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Jakubska-Busse & Kadej 2011
<i>Bombus wurflenii</i> Radoszkowski (<i>Bombus mastrucatus</i> Gerst.)	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1933
<i>Bombus terrestris</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2016

Epipactis helleborine

<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L.	Coleoptera	Jakubska <i>et al.</i> 2005a, 2005b
<i>Coelopa frigida</i>	Diptera	Proházka & Velisek 1983; Jakubska-Busse & Kadej 2011
<i>Episyrphus balteatus</i> De Geer		Jakubska-Busse & Kadej 2011
<i>Sarcophaga carnaria</i> L. (<i>Sarcophaga carnosa</i> L.)	Diptera	Darwin 1877; Proházka & Velisek 1983; Jakubska-Busse & Kadej 2011
<i>Bombus bohemicus</i> Seidl (<i>Psithyrus bohemicus</i> Seidl.)	Hymenoptera	Jakubska <i>et al.</i> 2005a, 2005b
<i>Bombus hypnorum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Jakubska <i>et al.</i> 2005a, 2005b
<i>Dolichovespula saxonica</i> Fabricius (<i>Vespa saxonica</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Vöth 1982b, 1987; Müller 1988; Veenendaal 2010; Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Dolichovespula</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Owens 2015
<i>Vespa crabro</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2014

Epipactis helleborine* subsp. *orbicularis

<i>Vespula</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
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Epipactis lucana

<i>Polistes dominula</i> Christ	Hymenoptera	Hertel & Presser 2015
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Epipactis palustris

<i>Ariimorda</i> sp.	Coleoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Chrysanthia viridissima</i> L.	Coleoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Oedemera</i> sp.	Coleoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Variimorda</i> sp.	Coleoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Empis</i> .sp.	Diptera	Jakubska-Busse & Kadej 2011
<i>Episyrphus</i> sp.	Diptera	Jakubska-Busse & Kadej 2011
<i>Herina</i> sp.	Diptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Lucilia illustris</i> Meigen	Diptera	Verschueren 1984
<i>Melanagromyza aeneoventris</i> Fallèn	Diptera	Verschueren 1984
<i>Melanomya nana</i> Meigen (<i>Morinia nana</i> Meigen)	Diptera	Verschueren 1984
<i>Pegoplata aestival</i> Meigen (<i>Nupedia aestiva</i> Meigen)	Diptera	Brantjes 1981a
<i>Onesia floralis</i> Robineau-Desvoidy (<i>Musca sepulchralis</i> Meigen)	Diptera	Verschueren 1984
<i>Opsolasia ctenocnema</i> Kowarz	Diptera	Verschueren 1984
<i>Botanophila brunneilinea</i> Zett. (<i>Pegohylemyia brunneilinea</i> Zett.)	Diptera	Nilsson 1978b

<i>Sarcophaga carnaria</i> L. (<i>Sarcophaga carnosa</i> L.)	Diptera	Darwin 1877; Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Sphaerophoria scripta</i> L.	Diptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005; Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Stratiomys singularior</i> Harris (<i>Stratiomys furcata</i> Fabricius)	Diptera	Nilsson 1978b
Syrphidae	Diptera	Owens 2015
Tachinidae	Diptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
Ulidiidae	Diptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Alastor mocsaryi</i> André (<i>Alastor biegelebeni</i> Giordani Soika)	Hymenoptera	Vöth 1988
<i>Euryproctus geniculosus</i> Grav. (<i>Bathythrix geniculosus</i> Thomson)	Hymenoptera	Nilsson 1978b
<i>Bombus</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Bombus terrestris</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Bombus pascuorum floralis</i> Gmelin	Hymenoptera	Verschueren 1984
<i>Chelonus erosus</i> Herr.-Schäeff. (<i>Microchelonus erosus</i> Herr.-Schäeff.)	Hymenoptera	Nilsson 1978b
<i>Cyanopterus</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Ectemnius</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Ectemnius lapidarius</i>	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2016
<i>Eumenes</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
Formicidae	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Halictus</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Halictus tumulorum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Nilsson 1978b; Berger 2006a
<i>Holopyga ovata</i> Dahlbom	Hymenoptera	Nilsson 1978b
<i>Hyleus annulatus</i> L. (<i>Prosopis annulata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Vöth 1988
<i>Hyleus brevicornis</i> Nylander (<i>Prosopis brevicornis</i> Nylander)	Hymenoptera	Vöth 1988
<i>Hyleus confusus</i> Nylander. (<i>Prosopis confusus</i> Nylander)	Hymenoptera	Vöth 1988
<i>Hyleus gibbus</i> Saunders (<i>Prosopis gibba</i> Saunders)	Hymenoptera	Vöth 1988
<i>Hylaeus hyalinatus</i> Smith (<i>Prosopis longicornis</i> Smith)	Hymenoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Ichneumons</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Lasioglossum</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Megachile pilidens</i> Alfken	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Pion nigripes</i> Schiødte (<i>Pion crassipes</i> Holmgren)	Hymenoptera	Nilsson 1978b
<i>Polistes dominulus</i> Christ	Hymenoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Polistes gallicus</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Polistes</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Pompiles</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Pseudospinolia neglecta</i> Shuck. (<i>Chrysura neglecta</i> Shuck.)	Hymenoptera	Nilsson 1978b
<i>Symmorphus bifasciatus</i> L. (<i>Symmorphus mutinensis</i> Baldini)	Hymenoptera	Verschueren 1984
Tenthredinidae	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Thymelicus sylvestris</i> Poda	Lepidoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015
<i>Conocephalus fuscus</i> Thunberg	Orthoptera	Wilcox 2010, 2015

Epipactis purpurata

<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L.	Coleoptera	Jakubska-Busse & Kadej 2011
<i>Episyrphus balteatus</i> De Geer	Diptera	Jakubska-Busse & Kadej 2011
<i>Apis mellifera</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Bombus pascuorum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Polistes dominulus</i> Smith	Hymenoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Vespula</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011

Epipactis tremolsii

<i>Polistes dominulus</i> Smith	Hymenoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
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Epipogium

Epipogium aphyllum

<i>Bombus hortorum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2016
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Goodyera

Goodyera repens

<i>Apis mellifera</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2013
<i>Bombus wurflenii</i> subsp. <i>mastrucatus</i> Gerstäcker (<i>Bombus mastrucatus</i> Gerstaecker)	Hymenoptera	Müller 1881; Godfery 1933

Gennaria

Gennaria diphylla

<i>Chrysodeixis chalcites</i> Esper	Lepidoptera	Fernandes <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Mythimna unipuncta</i> Haworth	Lepidoptera	Fernandes <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Phlogophora wollastoni</i> Baker	Lepidoptera	Fernandes <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Eupeodes corollae</i> Fabricius	Diptera	Fernandes <i>et al.</i> 2005
Tipulidae	Diptera	Fernandes <i>et al.</i> 2005

Gymnadenia

Gymnadenia conopsea

<i>Empis tessellata</i> Fabricius	Diptera	Sletvold & Ågren 2010; Sletvold <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Apis mellifera</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2013
<i>Bombus pascuorum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011, 2014
<i>Bombus terrestris</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011, 2014
<i>Adscita heuseri</i> Reich	Lepidoptera	Godfery 1933
<i>Adscita statures</i> L. (<i>Ino statures</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Müller 1881; Godfery 1933
<i>Aglais urticae</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Sletvold <i>et al.</i> 2012; Claessens & Kleynen 2013
<i>Argynnis niobe</i> L. (<i>Fabriciana niobe</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Müller 1881
<i>Boloria</i> sp.	Lepidoptera	Sletvold <i>et al.</i> 2012

<i>Hyles livornica</i> Esper	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Papestra biren</i> Goeze	Lepidoptera	Sletvold <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Pyrgus centaurea</i> Rambur	Lepidoptera	Sletvold <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Sphinx ligustri</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009

Gymnadenia corneliana

<i>Pyrgus alveus</i> Hübner	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
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Gymnadenia frivaldii

<i>Eurrhysis pollinalis</i> Den. & Schiff.	Hymenoptera	Presser 2015
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***Gymnadenia nigra* s.l.**

<i>Thricops aculeipes</i> Zett (<i>Anthomyia aculeipes</i> Zett)	Diptera	Müller 1881
<i>Adscita statices</i> L. (<i>Ino statices</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Müller 1874, Kaiser 1993
<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i> L. (<i>Argynnis euphrosyne</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Müller 1874
<i>Crocota tinctaria</i> Hübner (<i>Crocota lutearia</i> Fab.)	Lepidoptera	Müller 1881
<i>Crambus perlella</i> Scop.	Lepidoptera	Müller 1881; Vöth 1999a 2000b
<i>Diasemia litterata</i> Scop.	Lepidoptera	Müller 1874, 1881; Vöth 1999a, 2000b
<i>Leucania comma</i> L. (<i>Mythimna comma</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Godfery 1933
<i>Lasionycta imbecilla</i> Fab. (<i>Eriopygodes imbecilla</i> Fab. = <i>Mythimna imbecilla</i> Fab.)	Lepidoptera	Müller 1881; Vöth 1999a
<i>Zygaena transalpina alpina</i> Esper (<i>Zygaena alpina</i> Boisduval)	Lepidoptera	Godfery 1933

Gymnadenia odoratissima

<i>Catoptria petrificella</i> Hubner (<i>Crambus coulouellus</i> Duponchel)	Lepidoptera	Müller 1881
<i>Lasionycta imbecilla</i> Fab. (<i>Eriopygodes imbecilla</i> Fab. = <i>Mythimna imbecilla</i> Fab.)	Lepidoptera	Müller 1881
<i>Odezia atrata</i> L. (<i>Odezia chaerophyllata</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Müller 1881

Gymnadenia rubra

<i>Pyrgus cacaliae</i> Rambur	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
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Habenaria

Habenaria tridactylites

Noctuidae	Lepidoptera	Claessens <i>et al.</i> 2016 (in prep.)
Geometridae	Lepidoptera	Claessens <i>et al.</i> 2016 (in prep.)
Crambidae	Lepidoptera	Claessens <i>et al.</i> 2016 (in prep.)
Pyralidae	Lepidoptera	Claessens <i>et al.</i> 2016 (in prep.)
Tortricidae	Lepidoptera	Claessens <i>et al.</i> 2016 (in prep.)

Herminium

Herminium monorchis

<i>Malthodes brevicollis</i> Paykul (<i>Malthodes nigellus</i> Kiesenwetter)	Coleoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Baryscapus diaphantus</i> Walker (<i>Tetrastichus diaphantus</i> Walker)	Hymenoptera	Darwin 1877; Godfery 1933; Nilsson 1979
<i>Tetrastichus</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011

Himantoglossum

Himantoglossum adriaticum

<i>Andrena</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Biró <i>et al.</i> 2015
<i>Bombus</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Biró <i>et al.</i> 2015
<i>Lasioglossum</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Biró <i>et al.</i> 2015
<i>Megachile melanopyga</i>	Hymenoptera	Biró <i>et al.</i> 2015
<i>Osmia caerulescens</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Biró <i>et al.</i> 2015

Himantoglossum caprinum

<i>Anthidium cingulatum</i> Latreille	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Anthidium loti</i> Perris	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Coelioxys caudate</i> Spinola	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera nigra</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera tricincta</i> Erichson	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Megachile ericetorum</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Megachile lefebvrei</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Megachile parietina</i> Geoffroy	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009

Himantoglossum comperianum

<i>Bombus haematurus</i> Kriechbaumer	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus hortorum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus subterraneus</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera nigra</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009

Himantoglossum hircinum

<i>Anthidium cingulatum</i> Latreille	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Anthidium loti</i> Perris	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Coelioxys caudate</i> Spinola	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009

Limodorum

Limodorum abortivum

<i>Osmia</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
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Malaxis***Malaxis monophyllos***

<i>Mycomya</i> (<i>Mycomya</i>) <i>marginata</i> species group, cf <i>winnertzi</i> Dziedzicki	Diptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2012
<i>Mycomya fimbriata</i> Meig. (<i>Neomycomya fimbriata</i> Meig.)	Diptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011

Neotinea***Neotinea maculata***

Malachiidae	Coleoptera	Berger 2003b; Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005; Vázquez 2009
<i>Spermophagus sericeus</i> Geoffroy	Coleoptera	Wilcox 2014

Neotinea tridentata

<i>Leptura livida</i> Fabricius	Coleoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Valgus hemipterus</i> L.	Coleoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Osmia aurulenta</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Osmia niveata</i> Fabricius	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Osmia</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2011b

Neotinea ustulata

<i>Empis tessallata</i> Fabr.	Diptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2016
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Neottia***Neottia cordata***

<i>Tipula subnodicornus</i> Zetterstedt	Diptera	Silén 1906a
<i>Bolithophila</i> (<i>Cliopisa</i>) <i>aperta</i> Lundstrom	Diptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2013
<i>Mycetophila</i> sp.	Diptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2013
<i>Phronia</i> sp.	Diptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2013

Neottia nidus-avis

<i>Myrmica</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Reinhard <i>et al.</i> 1991
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Neottia ovata

<i>Athous haemorrhoidalis</i> Fabr.	Coleoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011; Heinrich 2014
<i>Cantharis rufa</i> L.	Coleoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Empis tessellata</i> Fabricius (<i>Cheilisia bergenstammi</i> Becker)	Diptera	Nilsson 1981b
Dolerinae	Diptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Zophomyia temula</i> Scop.	Diptera	Nilsson 1981b

<i>Colletes cunicularis</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Dolerus aericeps</i> Thomson	Hymenoptera	Schedl 2014
<i>Dolerus picipes</i> Klug	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1933; Nilsson 1981b
<i>Triptognathus uniguttatus</i> Grav. (<i>Ichneumon uniguttatus</i> Grav.)	Hymenoptera	Müller 1868b
Ichneumonidae	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Nematus viridissimus</i> Moller	Hymenoptera	Schedl 2014
<i>Polistes dominulus</i> Christ.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Vespula vulgaris</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009

Ophrys

O. iricolor group

Ophrys iricolor

<i>Anthophora</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Sundermann 1980
<i>Anthophora atroalba</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Vogel 1976

Ophrys iricolor subsp. *eleonorae*

<i>Andrena nigroaenea</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2001c; Wucherpfennig 2012; Paulus & Hirth 2014
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Ophrys iricolor subsp. *lajaconoi*

<i>Andrena morio</i> Br.	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
<i>Andrena nigroaenea</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014

Ophrys iricolor subsp. *vallesiana*

<i>Andrena morio</i> Br.	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
<i>Andrena nigroaenea</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014

O. fusca – group

Ophrys arnoldii

<i>Andrena nigroaenea</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Delforge 2005b; Paulus & Hirth 2014
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Ophrys battanderie

<i>Colletes formosanus</i> Pérez	Hymenoptera	Paulus <i>et al.</i> 2001, 2007
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Ophrys bilunulata

<i>Andrena bimaculata</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Breitkopf 2011
<i>Andrena florentina</i> Magretti	Hymenoptera	Bauman <i>et al.</i> 2006
<i>Andrena wilkella</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2001c

Ophrys bilunulata* subsp. *punctulata

<i>Andrena flavipes</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005; Paulus & Hirth 2014; Paulus 2015
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Ophrys blitopertha

<i>Blitopertha nigripennis</i> Reitter (<i>Phyllopertha nigripennis</i> Reitter)	Coleoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990a b c d; Paulus 2009
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Ophrys cinereophila

<i>Andrena tomora</i> Warncke	Hymenoptera	Bauman <i>et al</i> 2006;
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Ophrys cressa

<i>Andrena bicolor</i> Fabricius	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Schlüter 2007
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Ophrys forestieri

<i>Andrena nigroaena</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Schiestl & Ayasse 2002; Paulus 2015
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Ophrys funerea

<i>Andrena fabrella</i> Pérez.	Hymenoptera	Bauman <i>et al.</i> 2006
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Ophrys fusca

<i>Andrena planiventris</i> Dours	Hymenoptera	Cingel, van der 1995
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Ophrys fusca* subsp. *sancti-isidori

<i>Andrena flavipes</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Lowe 2011
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Ophrys leucadica

<i>Andrena fimbriata</i> Brullé	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
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Ophrys lojaconoi

<i>Andrena nigroaenea</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
<i>Andrena similis</i> Smith	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2007

Ophrys lucentina

<i>Andrena vulpecelu</i> Kriechbaumer	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
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Ophrys lupercalis

<i>Andrena</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Wilcox 2015b
<i>Colletes cunicularius</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2010

Ophrys marmorata

<i>Andrena flavipes</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
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Ophrys parosica

<i>Andrena similis</i> Smith	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2015
<i>Andrena gravida</i> Imhoff	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2015

Ophrys pelinaea

<i>Andrena gravida</i> Imhoff	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2015
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Ophrys phaseliana

<i>Andrena gravida</i> Imhoff	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2015
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Ophrys meropes

<i>Andrena gravida</i> Imhoff	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2015
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Ophrys subfusca

<i>Andrena pela</i> Warncke	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
<i>Colletes formosanus</i> Pérez	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Salkowski 2007

Ophrys urteae

<i>Blitopertha nigripennis</i> Reitter (<i>Phyllopertha nigripennis</i> Reitter)	Coleoptera	Paulus 2009; Gaskett 2011; Paulus & Hirth 2014
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O. lutea* group**Ophrys aspea***

<i>Colletes formosanus</i> Pérez	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2007; Paulus & Hirth 2014
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Ophrys corsica

<i>Andrena hesperia</i> Smith	Hymenoptera	Berger 2003b; Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Andrena cinerea</i> Brullé	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014

Ophrys galilaea

<i>Andrena malactae</i>	Hymenoptera	Meyer 1964
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Ophrys hellenica

<i>Andrena nigroolivacea</i> Dours	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
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Ophrys lutea

<i>Ptilophorus dufourii</i> Latreille	Coleoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Andrena cinereophila</i> Warncke	Hymenoptera	Breitkopf <i>et al.</i> 2015
<i>Andrena taraxaci</i> Giraud	Hymenoptera	Meyer 1964

Ophrys penelopeae

<i>Andrena cinerea</i> Brullé	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
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Ophrys pseudomelena

<i>Andrena vulpecela</i> Kriechbaumer	Hymenoptera	Turco <i>et al.</i> 2012; Paulus 2014
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Ophrys phryganae

<i>Andrena humilis</i> subsp. <i>prunella</i> Imh. (<i>Andrena tadauchii</i> . Gusenleitner)	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2001b; Bauman <i>et al.</i> 2006; Paulus & Salkowski 2007
<i>Andrena merula</i> Warncke	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
<i>Andrena orientana</i> Warncke (<i>Andrena taraxaci</i> subsp. <i>orientana</i> Warncke)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Salkowski 2007; Paulus & Hirth 2014

Ophrys sicula

<i>Andrena hesperia</i> Warncke	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2001b; Delforge 2005b; Bauman <i>et al.</i> 2006; Paulus & Hirth 2014
<i>Andrena merula</i> Smith	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2001b; Delforge 2005b
<i>Andrena taraxaci</i> subsp. <i>orientata</i> Wanck.	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014

O. speculum group

Ophrys speculum

<i>Dasyscolia ciliata</i> Betrem (<i>Campsoscolia ciliata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Correvon & Pouyanne 1916; Pouyanne 1917; Kullenberg 1961; Meyer 1964; Jacobsen & Rasmussen 1976; Kullenberg & Bergström 1976b; Gözl & Reinhard 1977; Paulus 1978, 2005; Paulus & Gack 1980, 1990; Sundermann 1980; Scrugli 1990; Grasso 1994c; Ayasse <i>et al.</i> 2003; Berger 2006a; Reinhard <i>et al.</i> 1991; Breitkopf <i>et al.</i> 2015
<i>Andrena florentina</i> Magretti	Hymenoptera	Delforge 2005b

Ophrys speculum* subsp. *orientalis

<i>Dasyscolia ciliata</i> subsp. <i>araratensis</i> Radoskovsky	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2001b, 2009; Paulus & Salkowski 2007
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Ophrys regis-ferdinandii

<i>Argogorytes fargeii</i> Shuckard (<i>Gorytes campestris</i> L.)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2011a
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***O. tentheredinifera* group**

Ophrys bombyliflora

<i>Eucera collaris</i> Dours	Hymenoptera	Meyer 1964;
<i>Eucera notata</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Meyer 1964
<i>Eucera spatulata</i> Gribodo	Hymenoptera	Meyer 1964
<i>Eucera vidua</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Meyer 1964
<i>Eucera vulpes</i> Brullé	Hymenoptera	Delforge 2005a; Bauman & Bauman 2007

Ophrys dictynnae

<i>Eucera nigrata</i> Friese (<i>Eucera albofasciata</i> Friese)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2012; Paulus 2015
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Ophrys korae

<i>Eucera</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2012
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Ophrys leochroma

<i>Eucera kullenbergi</i> Tkalčů	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2012
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Ophrys normanii

<i>Bombus vestalis</i> Geoffroy (<i>Psithyrus vestalis</i> Geoffroy)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1995; Delforge 2005b; Berger 2007b; Gögler <i>et al.</i> 2008, 2009, 2011; Paulus & Hirth 2012
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Ophrys tenthredinifera

<i>Phyllopertha horticola</i> L.	Coleoptera	Borg-Karlson 1989
<i>Eucera bidentate</i> Pérez	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Kullenberg <i>et al</i> 1984
<i>Eucera notate</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Meyer 1964
<i>Eucera oraniensis</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Kullenberg <i>et al.</i> 1984b
<i>Eucera spatulata</i> Gribodo	Hymenoptera	Meyer 1964
<i>Eucera vidua</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Meyer 1964

***O. insectifera* group**

Ophrys insectifera

<i>Argogorytes fargeii</i> Shuckard (<i>Gorytes campestris</i> L.)	Hymenoptera	Müller 1873 Wolf 1950; Kullenberg 1951 1956; Meyer 1964; Kullenberg & Bergström 1976b; Paulus & Gack 1990b; Bournérias 2005; Breitkopf <i>et al.</i> 2015
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Ophrys subinsectifera

<i>Chalicodoma sicula</i> Rossi	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1999
<i>Sterictiphora gastrica</i> Klug	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2001b; Souche 2005; Triponez <i>et al.</i> 2012

***O. omegaifera* group**

Ophrys basilissa

<i>Anthophora subterranea</i> Germar (<i>Anthophora nigrocincta</i> Lepeletier)	Hymenoptera	Paulus 1988; Schlüter <i>et al.</i> 2007; Paulus & Salkowski 2007; Paulus & Schlüter 2007; Paulus & Hirth 2009a, 2009b
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Ophrys fleischmannii

<i>Andrena hesperia</i> Smith	Hymenoptera	Cingel, van der 1995
<i>Andrena pela</i> Warncke	Hymenoptera	Cingel, van der 1995

Ophrys grammica* subsp. *knossia

<i>Andrena nigroaenea</i> subsp. <i>candiae</i> Strand.	Hymenoptera	Alibertis 2012
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Ophrys israelitica

<i>Andrena nigroaenea</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Bauman <i>et al.</i> 2006
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Ophrys omegaifera

<i>Andrena flavipes</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Cingel, van der 1995
<i>Andrena hesperia</i> Smith	Hymenoptera	Cingel, van der 1995
<i>Andrena pela</i> Warncke	Hymenoptera	Cingel, van der 1995
<i>Anthophora dalmatica</i> Pérez (<i>Anthophora atroalba</i> subsp. <i>agamoides</i> Strand)	Hymenoptera	Paulus 1980, 1988, 2001b, 2007; Paulus & Gack 1986, 1990a, 1990b, 1990c, 1994; Schlüter <i>et al.</i> 2007; Paulus & Schlüter 2007; Paulus & Hirth 2009a

O. fuciflora - group

Ophrys aegirtica

<i>Eucera ephippia</i> Dours (<i>Eucera hispana</i> Lepeletier)	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2000 2014; Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005; Paulus & Hirth 2009b
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Ophrys brachyotes

<i>Phylloptera horticola</i> L.	Coleoptera	Paulus 2014
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Ophrys santonica

<i>Tetraloniella</i> sl.	Hymenoptera	Scappatici 2012; Paulus 2014
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Ophrys untchjii

<i>Eucera longicornis</i> Scop.	Hymenoptera	Weyland 2013b
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Baumann & Baumann 2001

Ophrys tetraloniae

<i>Phylloptera horticola</i> L.	Coleoptera	Paulus 2014
<i>Eucera fulvescens</i> Giraud (<i>Tetralonia fulvescens</i> Giraud - <i>Tetralonia dufouri</i> Pérez)	Hymenoptera	Teschner 1987 1995; Hahn 2008; Paulus 1996 2000, 2014; Paulus & Hirth 2009b; Breitkopf <i>et al.</i> 2015

Ophrys serotina

<i>Eucera clypeata</i> Erichson	Hymenoptera	Paulus <i>et al.</i> 2001
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Ophrys apulica

<i>Eucera rufa</i> Lepeletier (<i>Eucera berlandi</i> Dusmet = <i>Tetralonia berlandi</i> Dusmet)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990b, 1994; Hahn 2008; Chateignier 2015
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Ophrys andria

<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Baumann & Baumann 2007
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Ophrys annae

<i>Eucera</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Martin & Véla 2011
<i>Osmia</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Martin & Véla 2011

Ophrys apulica

<i>Eucera rufa</i> Lepeletier (<i>Eucera berlandi</i> Dusmet = <i>Tetralonia berlandi</i> Dusmet)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990b 1994 Baumann & Baumann 2007 Hahn 2008
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Ophrys bornmuelleri

<i>Eucera penicillata</i> Risch	Hymenoptera	Delforge 2005b
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Ophrys candica

<i>Eucera ephippia</i> Dours	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1995; Delforge 2005b
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Ophrys episcopalis

<i>Eucera rufa</i> Lepeletier (<i>Eucera berlandi</i> Dusmet = <i>Tetralonia berlandi</i> Dusmet)		Paulus 2001b, 2002, 2005, 2006, 2007; Paulus & Gack 1996, 1990b, 1994; Paulus <i>et al.</i> 2001; Paulus & Schlüter 2007; Paulus & Hirth 2009b;
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Ophrys fuciflora

<i>Phyllopertha horticola</i> L.	Coleoptera	Baumann & Baumann 1988; Borg-Karlson 1988; Paulus & Gack 1990c; Tyteca <i>et al.</i> 2006; Reinhard 1985; Engel 1985; Vöth 1999a; AHO (eds.) 2005; Reinhard <i>et al.</i> 1991; Paulus 2014, 2015; Weyland 2013b; Haas 2014
<i>Microdon analis</i> Macquart	Diptera	Haas 2014
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1933; Kullenberg 1950; Meyer 1964; Haas 2005; Hahn 2008; Paulus 2005, 2014, 2015; Baumann <i>et al.</i> 2006; Baumann & Baumann 2007a; Haas 2014; Paulus & Gack 1990b; AHO (eds.) 2005; Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005

Ophrys fuciflora* subsp. *laxiflora

<i>Eucera fulvescens</i> Giraud (<i>Tetralonia fulvescens</i> Giraud)	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2014
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Ophrys grandiflora

<i>Eucera algira</i> Brullé	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990d
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Ophrys heterochila

<i>Eucera albofasciata</i> Friese	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2011b
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Ophrys maxima

<i>Eucera rufa</i> Lepeletier (<i>Eucera berlandi</i> Dusmet = <i>Tetralonia berlandi</i> Dusmet)	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2001
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Ophrys oreas

<i>Eucera cypria</i> Alfken	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2011b; Paulus 2015
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Ophrys parvimaculata

<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Kullenberg <i>et al.</i> 1984; Baumann & Baumann 2007
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Ophrys samiotissa

<i>Eucera punctulata</i> Alfken	Hymenoptera	Hirth & Paulus 2011
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O. scolopax* group**Ophrys cornuta***

<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Perko & Kerschbaumsteiner 2003
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Ophrys heldreichii

<i>Eucera rufa</i> Lepeletier (<i>Eucera berlandi</i> Dusmet = <i>Tetralonia berlandi</i> Dusmet)	Hymenoptera	Vöth 1987b; Paulus 2006, 2015; Paulus & Gack 1990b, 1994; Baumann & Baumann 2007; Spaethe <i>et al.</i> 2007, 2010; Paulus & Hirth 2009b; Stejskal <i>et al.</i> 2010; Streinzer <i>et al.</i> 2010; Breitkopf <i>et al.</i> 2015
<i>Eucera ruficollis</i> Brullé (<i>Tetralonia ruficollis</i> Friese)	Hymenoptera	Vogel 1976

Ophrys homeri

<i>Cubitalia parvicornis</i> Mocsáry	Hymenoptera	Hirth & Spaeth 1998; Hirth & Paulus 2011
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Ophrys kvarneri

<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Perko & Kerschbaumsteiner 2003
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Ophrys leptomera

<i>Eucera hevola</i> Klug	Hymenoptera	Hertel & Presser 2010
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Ophrys minuscula

<i>Eucera euroa</i> Tkalcù	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2011b; Paulus & Hirth 2014
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Ophrys oestrifera

<i>Andrena</i> sp	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Anthophora plumipes</i> Pallas	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera clypeata</i> Erichson	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009; Hahn 2012; Weyland 2013a, 2013b
<i>Eucera interrupta</i> Baer	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009; Hahn 2012
<i>Eucera nigra</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009; Hahn 2012
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009; Hahn 2012

Ophrys scolopax

<i>Phyllopertha horticola</i> L.	Coleoptera	Borg-Karlson 1989
<i>Eucera</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Perez Chiscano <i>et al.</i> 1991
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Kullenberg 1973; Kullenberg <i>et al.</i> 1984; Paulus 2001b; Paulus & Gack 1990b; Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2007; Hahn 2008; Breitkopf <i>et al.</i> 2015
<i>Eucera notata</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Meyer 1964

Ophrys zinsmeisteri

<i>Eucera longicornis</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2014
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O. umbilicata* groupe**Ophrys umbilicata***

<i>Eucera seminuda</i> Brullé	Hymenoptera	Breitkopf <i>et al.</i> 2015
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O. reinholdii* groupe**Ophrys cilicica***

<i>Argogorytes fargeii</i> Shuckard (<i>Gorytes campestris</i> L.)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2011
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O. argolica* group**Ophrys aegaea***

<i>Anthophora orientalis</i> Morawitz (<i>Pyganthophora orientalis</i> Morawitz)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990b, 1990c; Paulus 2006; Paulus 2011b; Paulus 2015
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Ophrys argolica

<i>Anthophora plagiata</i> Illiger (<i>Melea plagiata</i> Illiger)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990b, c, 1994; Paulus 2006; Paulus 2011b, 2015
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Ophrys biscutella

<i>Anthophora retusa</i> L. (<i>Pyganthophora retusa</i> L.)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1986, 1994; Paulus 2011b
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Ophrys crabronifera

<i>Anthophora plumipes</i> Pallas (<i>Pyganthophora plumipes</i> Pallas)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1995, 1999; Paulus 2006 2011b; Breitkopf <i>et al.</i> 2015
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Ophrys delphinensis

<i>Anthophora plagiata</i> Illiger (<i>Melea plagiata</i> Illiger)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990b, c, 1994; Baumann <i>et al.</i> 2006; Paulus 2011b
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Ophrys elegans

<i>Anthophora erschowi</i> Fedtschenko (<i>Pyganthophora erschowi</i> Fedtsch.)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1989, 1990a, b; Paulus 2011b; Baumann <i>et al.</i> 2006
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Ophrys lesbis

<i>Andrena curiosa</i> Mor. (<i>Mellitoides curiosa</i> Mor.)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990c; Paulus 2011b; Paulus 2015
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Ophrys lucis

<i>Anthophora mucida</i> cf <i>mucida</i> Cresson (<i>Lophanthophora mucida</i> cf <i>mucida</i> Cresson)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990b, 1990c; Paulus 2011b
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Ophrys morisii

<i>Anthophora sicheli</i> Radoszkowsky (<i>Pyganthophora sicheli</i> Radoszkowsky)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990b, 1994, 1995; Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005; Paulus 2011; Breitkopf <i>et al.</i> 2015
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Ophrys olympiotissa

<i>Anthophora plagiata</i> Illiger (<i>Melea plagiata</i> Illiger)	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2011b
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Ophrys pollinensis

<i>Anthophora retusa</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Bauman <i>et al.</i> 2006
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***O. sphegodes* group**

Ophrys aesculapii

<i>Andrena muscaria</i> Warncke	Hymenoptera	Vöth 1989c;
<i>Colletes cunicularius</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Delforge 2005b

Ophrys alasiatica

<i>Andrena morio</i> Brullé	Hymenoptera	Bauman <i>et al.</i> 2006
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Ophrys arachnitiformis

<i>Andrena nigroaenea</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2010
<i>Andrena sabulosa</i> subsp. <i>trimmerana</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Delforge 2005b
<i>Osmia aurentula</i> Cin.	Hymenoptera	Delforge 2005b

Ophrys araneola

<i>Andrena florivaga</i> Eversmann	Hymenoptera	www.sylvestris.org/asparagales/ophrys-araneola.html#abeille
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1933

Ophrys cephalonica

<i>Colletes cunicularius</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990d; Paulus 2014; Paulus & Hirth 2014
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Ophrys exaltata

<i>Eucera</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Breitkopf 2011
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Ophrys grammica

<i>Andrena bimaculata</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Baumann <i>et al.</i> 2006
<i>Andrena morio</i> Brullé	Hymenoptera	Baumann <i>et al.</i> 2006

Ophrys helenae

<i>Eucera rufa</i> Lepeletier (<i>Eucera berlandi</i> Dusmet = <i>Tetralonia berlandi</i> Dusmet)	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990b; Haas 2009; Paulus 2011b; Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Eucera euroa</i> Tkalčú	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2011b
<i>Eucera lucasi</i> Gribodo	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Gack 1990b; 1993 Haas 2009; Paulus 2011b
<i>Eucera vulpes</i> Brullé	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2011b; Paulus & Gack 1993; Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012

Ophrys illyrica

<i>Andrena pandellei</i> Pérez	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2000 2001a 2011 2014
<i>Andrena paucisquama</i> Noskiewicz	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2001 2011a

Ophrys incubacea

<i>Eucera nigrilabris</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Kullenberg 1973; Kullenberg & Bergström 1976a; Ehrendorfer 1980
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Ophrys leucophthalma

<i>Andrena albopunctata</i> Rossi	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2011b
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Ophrys liburnica

<i>Andrena nigroaenea</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2014
<i>Andrena liburnica</i> Friese	Hymenoptera	Weyland 2014

Ophrys mammosa

<i>Andrena morio</i> Brullé	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
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Ophrys mammosa ssp. mouterdeana

<i>Andrena fuscosa</i> Erichson	Hymenoptera	Bauman <i>et al.</i> 2006
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Ophrys panormitana

<i>Andrena sabulosa</i> Scop	Hymenoptera	Delforge 2005b; Breitkopf <i>et al.</i> 2015
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Ophrys passionis

<i>Andrena carbonaria</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005; Wilcox 2015b; Ginésy 2015
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Ophrys provincialis

<i>Anthophora angolensis</i> Dalla Torre (<i>Pyganthophora angolensis</i> Dalla Torre)	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2011b
<i>Colletes cunicularis</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Paulus 1988; Kullenberg 1973; Paulus & Gack 1990d; Bauman <i>et al.</i> 2006; Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005

Ophrys sphegodes

<i>Andrena nitida</i> Müller	Hymenoptera	Weyland 2013b
<i>Andrena ovatula</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Meyer 1964
<i>Andrena paucisquama</i> Noskiewicz	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2014
<i>Myopa tessallatipennis</i> Motschulsky	Diptera	Wilcox 2012, 2015b

Ophrys splendida

<i>Andrena villipes</i> Pérez (<i>Andrena squalida</i> Pérez)	Hymenoptera	Kullenberg 1973; Berger 2006a; Warncke & Kullenberg 1984; Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005; Haas & Grabner 2008; Paulus 2015
<i>Osmia aurulenta</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Kullenberg 1979; Paulus & Gack 1990b

Ophrys tarquinia

<i>Andrena tibialis</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Delforge 2002
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Ophrys taurica

<i>Eucera longicornis</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
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Ophrys tommasinii

<i>Andrena vulpecula</i> Kriechbaumer	Hymenoptera	Weyland 2013b
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Ophrys zeusii

<i>Andrena paucisquama</i> Sennen	Hymenoptera	Paulus 2011b
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O. bertolonii* group**Ophrys aurelia***

<i>Chalicodoma pyrenaica</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Delforge 2005b
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Ophrys bertolonii

<i>Campsoscilia ciliate</i> Betrem	Hymenoptera	Kullenberg 1973; Kullenberg & Bergström 1976a; Ehrendorfer 1980
<i>Eucera nigrilabris</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Kullenberg 1973; Kullenberg & Bergström 1976a; Ehrendorfer 1980

Ophrys tarentina

<i>Osmia tricornis</i> Latreille	Hymenoptera	Gölz & Reinhard 1982; Paulus & Gack 1990b, 1990d; Paulus 2015; Chateignier 2015
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Orchis***Orchis anthropophora***

<i>Cantharis fusca</i> L.	Coleoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Leptura aethiops</i> Poda (<i>Strangalia atra</i> Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Arge ustulata</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2014
Chrysididae	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
Ichneumonidae	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Ichneumon pisorius</i> L. (<i>Protichneumon pisorius</i> L.)	Hymenoptera	Francon 1995; Vázquez 2009

Orchis galilea

<i>Lasioglossum marginatum</i> Brullé (<i>Halictus marginatus</i> Brullé).	Hymenoptera	Bino <i>et al.</i> 1982
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Orchis israelitica

<i>Andrena flavipes</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Paulus & Hirth 2014
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Orchis mascula

<i>Cetonia aurata</i> L.	Coleoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Empis tessellata</i> Fabricius	Diptera	Hobby 1933; Hobby & Smith 1961
<i>Andrena nitida</i> Müller	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus campestris</i>	Hymenoptera	Vázquez 2009
<i>Bombus subterraneus</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera interrupta</i> Baer	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera nigra</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus barbutellus</i> Kirby (<i>Psithyrus barbutellus</i> Kirby)	Hymenoptera	Nilsson 1983c
<i>Bombus campestris</i> Panzer (<i>Psithyrus campestris</i> Panzer)	Hymenoptera	Müller 1869, 1873
<i>Bombus rupestris</i> Fabricius (<i>Psithyrus rupestris</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1918
<i>Bombus vestalis</i> Geoffroy (<i>Psithyrus vestalis</i> Fourcroy)	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1918

Orchis militaris

<i>Andrena</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	AHO (eds.) 2005; Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005; Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Bombus pratorum</i> Illiger	Hymenoptera	Bateman & Rudall 2014
<i>Bombus vestalis</i> Geoffroy	Hymenoptera	Bateman & Rudall 2014
<i>Oedemera</i> sp.	Coleoptera	Arb. Heim. Orch. Sachsen-Anhalt 2011

Orchis pauciflora

<i>Sideridis reticulata</i> Goeze (<i>Heliophobus reticulatus</i> Goeze)	Lepidoptera	Barile <i>et al.</i> 2006
<i>Anthophora mucida</i> Gribodo	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Anthophora retusa</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005

Orchis pallens

<i>Bombus</i> sp	Hymenoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Bombus haematurus</i> Kriechbaum	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus sylvestris</i> Lep (<i>Psithyrus sylvestris</i> Lepeletier)	Hymenoptera	Vöth 1999
<i>Eucera nigra</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Osmia cornuta</i> Latreille	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Xylocopa valga</i> Gerstäcker	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009

Orchis picta

<i>Apis mellifera</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
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<i>Bombus argillaceus</i> Scopoli	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus humilis</i> Illiger	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus bohemicus</i> Seidl	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus hortorum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus pascuorum</i> Scop.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus subterraneus</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus terrestris</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Bombus lapidarius</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera hungarica</i> Friese	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera nigra</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera kullenbergi</i> Tkalcù	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera nigrilabris</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera longicornis</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera pollinosa</i> Smith	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera seminuda</i> Brullé	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Halictus cochleareitarsis</i> Dours	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Halictus patellatus</i> Mor.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Halictus quadricinctus</i> Dours	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Osmia aurulenta</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Nomada sexfasciata</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009

Orchis provincialis

<i>Bombus humilis</i> Illiger	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Cozzolino <i>et al.</i> 2005

Orchis purpurea

<i>Cantharis rustica</i> Fallén	Coleoptera	Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Cetonia aurata</i> L.	Diptera	Hahn <i>et al.</i> 2013
<i>Andrena cussariensis</i> Mor.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Andrena dorsata</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Andrena flavipes</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Andrena haemorrhoa</i> Fabricius	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Andrena nitida</i> Müller	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Evylaeus bicallosus</i> Mor.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Evylaeus calceatus</i> Scopoli.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Halictus cochleareitarsis</i> Dours	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Halictus patellatus</i> Mor.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Halictus quadricinctus</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Halictus senilis</i> Eversm.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Nomade</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Osmia aurulenta</i> Panzer	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Osmia bicornis</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Osmia coerulescens</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Osmia rufohirta</i> Latreille	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Osmia viridana</i> Mor.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Selodonia perkinsi</i> Blüthgen	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009

<i>Selodonia tumulorum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
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Orchis spitzelii

<i>Bombus bohemicus</i> Seidl (<i>Psithyrus bohemicus</i> Seidl)	Hymenoptera	Fritz 1990
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Platanthera

Platanthera bifolia

<i>Anaites plagiata</i> L. (<i>Aplocera plagiata</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Anaites plagiata</i> L. (<i>Aplocera plagiata</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Nilsson 1983a
<i>Hada plebeja</i> L. (<i>Hadena dentina</i> Esp.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Syngrapha u-aureum</i> Hampson (<i>Plusia u-aureum</i> Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1977
<i>Autographa gamma</i> L. (<i>Plusia gamma</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Knuth 1909

Platanthera chlorantha

<i>Abrostola tripartite</i> Hufnagel	Lepidoptera	Sexton 2014
<i>Agrius convolvuli</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Anaites plagiata</i> L. (<i>Aplocera plagiata</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2014
<i>Anaites plagiata</i> L. (<i>Aplocera plagiata</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Nilsson 1978a
<i>Autographa jota</i> L. (<i>Plusia jota</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Nilsson 1978a; Nilsson & Mossberg 1978; Sexton 2014
<i>Hada plebeja</i> L. (<i>Hadena dentina</i> Den. & Schiff. = <i>Mamestra dentata</i> Den. & Schiff.)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Noctua pronuba</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Sexton 2014
<i>Plusia putnami gracilis</i> Grote	Lepidoptera	Sexton 2014
<i>Rivula sericealis</i> Scopoli	Lepidoptera	Sexton 2014
<i>Sphinx ligustri</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Sphinx pinastri</i> L. (<i>Hyloicus pinastri</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Nilsson 1978a; Reinhard <i>et al.</i> 1991; Ebert 1994; Heinrich 2014
<i>Syngrapha u-aureum</i> Guenée (<i>Plusia u-aureum</i> Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Darwin 1877
<i>Thysanoplusia orichalcea</i> Fabricius	Lepidoptera	Sexton 2014

Pseudorchis

Pseudorchis albida

<i>Chrysoteuchia culmella</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Crambus ericella</i> Hübner	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Crambus pascuella</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Plutella xylostella</i> L.	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011

<i>Udea uliginosalis</i> Stephens	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Empis</i> sp.	Diptera	Pierné <i>et al</i> 2010
<i>Empis bistortae</i> Meigen	Diptera	Jersáková <i>et al.</i> 2011

Serapias

Serapias cordigera

<i>Anthidium</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Vázquez 2009
<i>Eucera punctilabris</i> Lepeletier	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1929, 1931
<i>Hoplitis acuticornis</i> Dufour & Perris (<i>Osmia acuticornis</i> Dufour & Perris)	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1928
<i>Megachile pillidens</i> Alfken	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Osmia incerta</i> Radoszkowski (<i>Osmia notate</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1929 1931
<i>Osmia niveata</i> Fabricius (<i>Osmia fulviventris</i> Panzer)	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1928; Claessens & Kleynen 2011

Serapias cordigera subsp. *lucana*

<i>Trichodes alvearius</i> L.	Coleoptera	Lorenz & Romano 2014
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Serapias levantina

<i>Eucera decipens</i> Alfken	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Eucera friesei</i> Risch	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Megachile sicula</i> Rossi	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Osmia</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012

Serapias lingua

<i>Ceratina cucurbitina</i> Rossi (<i>Ceratina albilabris</i> Fabr)	Hymenoptera	Moggridge 1865
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Serapias neglecta

<i>Rhodanthidium septemdentatum</i> Latreille	Hymenoptera	Godfery 1928
<i>Eucera collaris</i> Dours	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012

Serapias nurrica

<i>Megachile</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012
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Serapias olbia

<i>Chrysura</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012
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Serapias vomeracea

<i>Anthidium manicatum</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Chrysura refulgens</i> Spinola	Hymenoptera	Filippi 2001

<i>Eucera</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Dafni <i>et al.</i> 1981; Felicioli <i>et al.</i> 1998; Dafni 1981; Berger 2004; Reinhard <i>et al.</i> 1991; Pellegrino <i>et al.</i> 2005; Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Eucera clypeata</i> Erichson	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012; Pellegrino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Halictus scabiosa</i> Rossi	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Megachile centuncularis</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Felicioli <i>et al.</i> 1998; Pellegrino <i>et al.</i> 2005
<i>Megachile willughbiella</i> Kirby	Hymenoptera	Vereecken <i>et al.</i> 2012
<i>Rhodanthidium</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Felicioli <i>et al.</i> 1998

Spiranthes

Spiranthes aestivalis

<i>Lasioglossum calceatum</i> Scop.	Hymenoptera	Claessens en Kleynen 2015
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Spiranthes spiralis

<i>Bombus lapidarius</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
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Spiranthes romanzoffiana

<i>Halictus confusus perkinsi</i> Blüthgen (<i>Halictus provancheri</i> Della Torre)	Hymenoptera	Mousley 1924; Godfery 1933
<i>Lasioglossum smilacinae</i> Rob. (<i>Chloralictus smilacinae</i> Rob.)	Hymenoptera	Mousley 1924; Godfery 1933

Steveniella

Steveniella satyrioides

<i>Polistes nimphus</i> Christ.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009
<i>Vespula vulgaris</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009; Fateryga <i>et al.</i> 2013
<i>Vespula germanica</i> Fabricius.	Hymenoptera	Ivanov <i>et al.</i> 2009; Fateryga <i>et al.</i> 2013
<i>Vespula germanica</i> Fabricius	Hymenoptera	Fateryga <i>et al.</i> 2013

Traunsteinera

Traunsteinera globosa

<i>Nomada</i> sp.	Hymenoptera	Jersáková <i>et al.</i> 2016
<i>Bombus sylvestris</i> Lep. (<i>Psithyrus sylvestris</i> Lep.)	Hymenoptera	Vöth 1994a
<i>Acmaeops collaris</i> L.	Coleoptera	Vöth 1994a
<i>Rutpela maculata</i> Poda (<i>Strangalia maculata</i> Poda)	Coleoptera	Vöth 1994a
<i>Lasionycta imbecilla</i> Fabricius	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Melitaea</i> sp.	Lepidoptera	Claessens & Kleynen 2011
<i>Empis tessellata</i> Fabricius	Diptera	Vöth 1994a, Jersáková <i>et al.</i> 2016; Claessens & Kleynen 2016
<i>Empis livida</i> L.	Diptera	Jersáková <i>et al.</i> 2016
<i>Eristalis tenax</i> L.	Diptera	Jersáková <i>et al.</i> 2016
<i>Eristalis interrupta</i> Poda	Diptera	Jersáková <i>et al.</i> 2016
<i>Eristalis pertinax</i> Scop.	Diptera	Jersáková <i>et al.</i> 2016

<i>Eristalis similis</i> Fallen	Diptera	Jersáková <i>et al.</i> 2016
<i>Cheilosia personata</i> Loew	Diptera	Jersáková <i>et al.</i> 2016

Hybrids:

Anacamptis morio* x *Orchis mascula

<i>Minucia lunaris</i> Den. & Schiff.	Hymenoptera	Barile <i>et al.</i> 2006
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Ophrys fuciflora* x *Ophrys apifera

<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Baumann & Baumann 2007; Baumann <i>et al.</i> 2006
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Ophrys fuciflora* x *Ophrys insectifera

<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Baumann & Baumann 2007
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Ophrys fuciflora* x *Ophrys sphegodes

<i>Eucera nigrescens</i> Pérez (<i>Eucera tuberculata</i> Fabricius)	Hymenoptera	Baumann & Baumann 2007
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Orchis militaris* x *Orchis purpurea

<i>Eucera longicornis</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Francon 1995; Bournérias & Prat <i>et al.</i> 2005
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